

1. Calcula:

$$\begin{array}{llll}
 \text{a) } \frac{3}{4} \cdot \frac{-4}{5} & \text{b) } \left(\frac{3}{2} - \frac{4}{3} \right) \cdot \frac{1}{3} & \text{c) } \frac{\frac{1}{3} - \left(\frac{1}{2} - 1 \right)}{\frac{3}{2} - 1} & \text{d) } \frac{2 \left(\frac{2}{5} - \frac{1}{3} \right)}{-3 \left(\frac{2}{3} - \frac{1}{5} \right)}
 \end{array}$$

Sol: a) $-3/5$; b) $1/2$; c) $5/3$; d) $-2/21$

2. Resuelve:

$$\text{a) } \frac{12}{3} + \frac{3}{2} \quad \text{b) } \left(\frac{2}{3} - 2 \right) \cdot \left(3 - \frac{2}{3} \right) \quad \text{c) } \left(\frac{5}{3} - 1 \right) \cdot \left(\frac{2}{3} - \frac{1}{2} \right) \quad \text{d) } \left(\frac{5}{2} - 1 \right) \cdot 3$$

Sol: a) $11/2$; b) $-28/9$; c) $1/9$; d) $9/2$

3. Calcula y simplifica:

$$\begin{array}{llllll}
 \text{a) } \frac{5}{2} \cdot \frac{2}{4} & \text{b) } \frac{3}{4} \cdot 2 & \text{c) } \frac{1}{3} \cdot 6 & \text{d) } \frac{3}{2} \cdot \frac{2}{5} & \text{e) } \frac{3}{2} \cdot \frac{4}{5} \\
 \text{f) } \frac{2}{3} \cdot \frac{6}{5} & \text{g) } \frac{5}{3} \cdot \frac{2}{10} & \text{h) } \frac{1}{4} \cdot \frac{2}{3} & \text{i) } \frac{5}{2} \cdot \frac{4}{5} & \text{j) } \frac{7}{4} \cdot \frac{2}{3}
 \end{array}$$

sol: a) $5/4$; b) $3/2$; c) 2 ; d) $3/5$; e) $6/5$; f) $4/5$; g) $1/3$; h) $1/6$; i) 2 ; j) $7/6$

4. Resuelve y simplifica:

$$\begin{array}{llll}
 \text{a) } \frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{5} & \text{b) } \frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{4} & \text{c) } \frac{3}{4} - \frac{1}{2} + 1 & \text{d) } 3 - \frac{1}{2} + \frac{2}{3} \\
 \text{e) } \frac{1}{6} + 2 - \frac{1}{3} & \text{f) } 2 - \frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{2} & \text{g) } \frac{1}{4} - \frac{1}{3} - 1 & \text{h) } \frac{1}{6} - \frac{1}{3} - \frac{1}{2}
 \end{array}$$

Sol: a) $19/30$; b) $5/12$; c) $5/4$; d) $19/6$; e) $11/6$; f) $13/6$; g) $-13/12$; h) $-2/3$

5. Calcula:

$$\begin{array}{lll}
 \text{a) } 2 - \left(\frac{2}{3} + \frac{1}{6} \right) & \text{b) } \left(3 - \frac{2}{3} \right) + \left(3 - \frac{1}{4} \right) & \text{c) } \frac{2}{3} - 2 + \frac{1}{2} \\
 \text{d) } 3 - \left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{3} \right) & \text{e) } \frac{1}{3} - \left(2 + \frac{1}{2} \right) & \text{f) } \left(\frac{3}{2} - \frac{1}{4} \right) - \left(\frac{2}{3} + \frac{1}{2} \right)
 \end{array}$$

Sol: a) $7/6$; b) $61/12$; c) $-5/6$; d) $13/6$; e) $-13/6$; f) $1/12$

6. Opera:

$$\begin{array}{ll}
 \text{a) } \frac{1}{3} - \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{4} \cdot \frac{2}{3} & \text{b) } \left(\frac{5}{3} - \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{4} \right) - \left(\frac{2}{3} - \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{4} \right) \\
 \text{c) } \frac{1}{3} - \left(\frac{1}{4} + \frac{2}{3} \right) - 3 \cdot \frac{1}{2} & \text{d) } \left(\frac{3}{5} - \frac{1}{2} \right) \cdot 4 + \frac{1}{3} - 2 \\
 \text{e) } \frac{1}{2} - \left(\frac{1}{3} + \frac{2}{4} \right) - 3 \cdot \frac{1}{2} & \text{f) } \frac{1}{4} - \frac{3}{2} + 2 \left(\frac{1}{3} - \frac{1}{2} \right) \\
 \text{g) } \frac{1}{4} - \frac{1}{3} \cdot \frac{1}{2} - \frac{3}{2} & \text{h) } \frac{2}{4} \cdot \frac{1}{3} - \left(\frac{2}{6} + 1 \right)
 \end{array}$$

Sol: a) 0 ; b) $5/6$; c) $-25/12$; d) $-19/15$; e) $-11/6$; f) $-19/12$; g) $-17/12$; h) $-7/6$

7. Calcula y simplifica:

$$a) \frac{1}{3} \cdot \left(\frac{2}{4} - \frac{1}{5} \right) - \frac{2}{5} \cdot \left(\frac{3}{2} - \frac{2}{3} \right) \quad b) \frac{1 - \frac{2}{3}}{\frac{3}{2} - 1 + \frac{1}{3}} \quad c) \frac{\frac{3}{4} - \frac{1}{2}}{\frac{3}{2} - \frac{1}{3} + 1}$$

$$d) \frac{\frac{2}{3} - 1 - \frac{1}{2}}{\frac{1}{4} + \frac{1}{2}} \quad e) \frac{2 - \frac{1}{3} + 1}{\frac{3}{2} - 1 + \frac{1}{3}}$$

Sol: a) $-\frac{7}{30}$; b) $\frac{2}{5}$; c) $\frac{3}{26}$; d) $-\frac{10}{9}$; e) $\frac{16}{5}$

8. Opera:

$$a) 2 : \left(\frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{3} \right) + \frac{1}{4} \quad b) \left(\frac{3}{2} : \frac{1}{2} \right) + \left(\frac{1}{3} : \frac{1}{2} \right) \quad c) \frac{2}{3} + 3 : \left(\frac{1}{4} \cdot \frac{2}{3} \right)$$

$$d) \left(\frac{1}{3} - \frac{1}{2} \right) : \left(\frac{2}{3} \cdot \frac{1}{2} \right) + \frac{1}{4} \quad e) \left(\frac{1}{4} - \frac{1}{3} \right) \cdot \left(\frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{2} \right) \quad f) \left(\frac{2}{3} - \frac{1}{2} \right) : \frac{1}{6} + \frac{1}{2}$$

Sol: a) $\frac{49}{4}$; b) $\frac{11}{3}$; c) $\frac{56}{3}$; d) $-\frac{1}{4}$; e) $-\frac{5}{72}$; f) $\frac{3}{2}$

9. Calcula y simplifica:

$$a) \frac{\frac{3}{2} + \frac{4}{3} - \frac{2}{4} + \frac{5}{3}}{\frac{6}{3} + \frac{3}{2} + \frac{5}{6} - \frac{9}{4}} \quad b) \frac{\left(\frac{3}{2} + \frac{4}{5} \right) \cdot \left(\frac{7}{3} - \frac{5}{2} \right)}{\frac{2}{3} + \frac{-5}{4} - \left(\frac{4}{2} - \frac{3}{4} \right)}$$

Sol: a) $\frac{48}{25}$; b) $\frac{23}{110}$

10. Calcula:

$$a) \frac{\frac{1}{3} - \frac{2}{3} - \frac{7}{8} + \frac{3}{8}}{\frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{1}{4} - \frac{3}{4} + \frac{1}{4}} \quad b) \frac{\frac{3-5}{4+2} - \frac{7+4}{3+1} - \frac{5-2}{7-1}}{\frac{6+2}{5-4} - \frac{7-3}{6-2} + \frac{2+1}{3+3}}$$

$$\frac{3 - \frac{1}{2} + \frac{2}{3} + 2}{\frac{1}{4} - \frac{1}{8} + \frac{2}{3} + \frac{1}{3}}$$

Sol: a) $-\frac{47}{272}$; b) $-\frac{43}{90}$

11. Completa:

$$a) \frac{3}{2} = \frac{6}{4} = \frac{9}{6} = \frac{12}{8} = \frac{21}{14}$$

$$b) \frac{2}{3} = \frac{8}{12} = \frac{6}{9} = \frac{4}{6}$$

$$c) \frac{4}{3} = \frac{8}{6} = \frac{12}{9} = \frac{16}{12}$$

$$d) \frac{5}{6} = \frac{10}{12} = \frac{3}{6} = \frac{4}{8}$$

12. Opera:

$$a) \frac{\frac{2}{3} - \frac{1}{3}}{\frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{1}{4}} - \frac{\frac{7}{8} + \frac{3}{8}}{\frac{3}{4} + \frac{1}{4}}$$

$$\frac{3 - \frac{1}{2}}{\frac{1}{4} - \frac{1}{8}} + \frac{\frac{2}{3} + 2}{\frac{3}{3} + \frac{1}{3}}$$

$$c) \frac{\left(\frac{4}{5} + \frac{1}{6} - \frac{2}{10}\right) + \frac{1}{6} - \frac{1}{4}}{\frac{3}{2} \cdot \frac{2}{4} + \frac{1}{6} - \frac{1}{4} : \frac{2}{3}}$$

$$b) \frac{\left(\frac{3}{5} - \frac{1}{4} + \frac{1}{10}\right) \cdot \frac{3}{2} - \frac{1}{5}}{\left(\frac{2}{6} + \frac{1}{3} - \frac{6}{4}\right) : \frac{2}{3} + \frac{1}{6}}$$

$$d) \frac{\frac{2}{6} + \frac{3}{2} + \frac{2}{4} : \left(\frac{1}{6} + \frac{1}{3} - \frac{3}{2}\right)}{\frac{1}{4} + \frac{1}{6} - \frac{2}{4} \cdot \frac{2}{6} + \left(\frac{1}{3} - \frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{6}\right)}$$

Sol: a) 1/16; b) -57/130; c) 82/65; d) 31/3

13. Resuelve

$$a) \frac{1}{3} + 2 \left(\frac{1}{4} - \frac{1}{3}\right) + \frac{2}{4} : \frac{1}{3}$$

$$b) \frac{2}{4} - \frac{1}{2} + 2 \left(\frac{3}{5} - \frac{6}{10}\right) + \frac{2}{5}$$

$$c) \frac{3}{2} - \frac{1}{4} \left(\frac{2}{3} - \frac{1}{4}\right)$$

$$d) \left(\frac{1}{3} - \frac{1}{5}\right) \cdot \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{6} : \frac{1}{3}$$

$$e) 3 \cdot \left(\frac{2}{4} - \frac{1}{3}\right) - \frac{1}{3} \left(\frac{2}{3} - \frac{1}{6}\right)$$

$$f) 2 \left(\frac{3}{2} - \frac{1}{4}\right) + \frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{3}{5} - \frac{1}{3}\right)$$

$$g) \left(\frac{3}{2} + \frac{1}{4}\right) : \left(\frac{3}{3} - \frac{1}{4}\right)$$

$$h) \left(\frac{2}{3} + \frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{4} + \frac{3}{6}\right) : \left(\frac{1}{2} - \frac{3}{4}\right)^{-1}$$

Sol: a) 5/3; b) 2/5; c) 67/48; d) 17/30; e) 1/3; f) 79/30; g) 7/3; h) -17/48